

(3) was surprised (4) a little (5) to do
 (6) something to wear
2 (1) to buy (2) like to
3 their way to have peace with each other
4 (1) We have many [a lot of] things to learn.
 (2) I'd like to go shopping today.
5 (1) dancing (2) How
 (3) ポイ・ダンスを踊ること。
 (4) a ball on a rope, swing the *poi* and dance

解説

1 (1) <How+形容詞!>で「なんて～だろう。」と驚きや感嘆を表す言い方になる。
 (2) each other=「お互い」
 (4) a little=「少し」
 (5)・(6) <(代)名詞+不定詞(to ~)>の語順で、不定詞が前の(代)名詞を修飾する。
2 (2) I'd=I would, would like to ~のほうが want to ~よりもていねいな言い方になる。
3 to 以下は their way を修飾する不定詞(形容詞的用法)。have peace with ~=「～と和を結ぶ」

P.50 ● 単語・語句・発音の問題

1 (1) by (2) yourself (3) care
 (4) farmer (5) sheep (6) work
 (7) language (8) learn (9) understand
 (10) welcome (11) culture (12) history
 (13) mean (14) press (15) nose (16) peace
 (17) way (18) dance (19) rope (20) swing
2 (1) sheep (2) these (3) those
 (4) one[a] hundred (5) five hundred
3 (1) all by yourself, Not really
 (2) take care of (3) like
 (4) most of (5) Look at
 (6) does, mean, means, welcome
 (7) be surprised (8) a little
 (9) peace with each other, see
 (10) How beautiful
4 (1) イ (2) ウ (3) ア (4) ウ (5) ア
 (6) イ
5 ウ・キ

P.51 ● 復習の問題

1 (1) わたしは何か食べたい。
 (2) わたしは(何か)食べる(ための)ものがほしい。
 (3) わたしは何か食べるために台所へ行きました。
2 (1) wanted to talk (2) want to be
 (3) to have[eat] dinner (4) To find
 (5) to go (6) to do
3 (1) to say (2) to read (3) like to
4 (1) take care of them all by yourself
 (2) Why did they press their noses on ours
5 (1) (例) I want to play video games.
 / I want to go hiking.

(2) (例) I want to be a soccer player.
 / I want to be a musician.

解説

1 (1) 「～すること」という意味の名詞的用法の不定詞。
 want to ~=「～することを望む～したい」
 (2) 前の(代)名詞を修飾する形容詞的用法の不定詞。
 (3) 「～するために」という意味の副詞的用法の不定詞。
2 それも不定詞を用いた表現。
3 (1) 「わたしは彼にさよならを言いたかったので、彼の家へ行きました。」→「わたしは彼にさよならを言うために彼の家へ行きました。」
 (2) 「わたしはこの本を読みたいけれど、そのための時間がありません。」→「わたしはこの本を読むための時間がありません。」
4 (1) all by yourself=「すべてあなた1人で」

P.52 ● 長文の問題・英作文

1 (1) look at all those sheep
 (2) 1. has about four hundred
 2. His sheepdogs, most of
 (3) おじいさん[スミス氏]のような酪農家になりました。
 おじいさん[スミス氏]といっしょに働きたい。
2 (1) I want to talk with many people.
 / I want to talk to a lot of people.
 (2) I want to be a scientist in the future.
 (3) They went to the park to play basketball.
 (4) Why do you want to go to Sendai?
 To visit my grandparents.
 (5) It's a good way to study English.
 (6) I want something to read.
 (7) I'd like to try it.
 (8) We often visit each other.
 / We visit each other often.

解説

1 (1) all those sheep の all の位置に注意する。
 (2) 1. 400は four hundred とし, hundred に s をつけない。
2 (1) want to ~=「～したい」
 (2) want to be ...=「...になりたい」
 (3)・(4) 「～するために」の部分に不定詞を用いる。
 (5)・(6) 形容詞的用法の不定詞。<(代)名詞+不定詞>の語順に注意する。
 (8) each other=「お互い」

Lesson 3 (4)

P.53 ● 単語・語句・読み方のワーク

① パイ
 ② うれしい ③ 飲む ④ もっとたくさん
 ⑤ とても、相当 ⑥ ～してよい
 ⑦ 失礼して ⑧ ～してもいいですか。
 ⑨ ～をとりに行く ⑩ もう少し
 ⑪ ～はいかがですか。 ⑫ ア ⑬ イ

⑭ × ⑮ ○

基本のワーク

1 (1) わたしは、あなたがそれを気に入ってくれて[好きで]うれしいです。
 (2) あなたはもう少しほしいですか。
 (3) わたしはとても[相当]満腹です。
 (4) ケーキをもっと[もう少し]いかがですか。
 (5) ちょっと失礼[失礼してもよろしいでしょうか]。
 (6) わたしは何かとりに行きます。
2 (1) Yes, please (2) thank you, pretty
3 (1) very good[delicious] (2) to eat
 (3) May, excused
4 (1) I'm glad you can come.
 (2) I want to go (and) get something.
 (3) Would you like something to drink?

Lesson 4 (1)

P.54 ● 単語のワーク

① カボチャ ② 外に
 ③ 悪い、邪悪な ④ 机 ⑤ 霊
 ⑥ ハロウィン

語句・読み方のワーク

① ア ② ウ
 ③ × ④ × ⑤ ～から～を作る
 ⑥ ～について心配する
 ⑦ ～を遠ざけておく、近づけない ⑧ made

基本のワーク

1 (1) I have to walk my dog.
 I don't have to walk my dog.
 (2) I have to go to school.
 I don't have to go to school.
 (3) I have to help my mother.
 I don't have to help my mother.
2 (1) She has to cook breakfast.
 She doesn't have to cook breakfast.
 (2) Tom has to go to soccer practice.
 Tom doesn't have to go to soccer practice.

P.55 ● 練習問題

1 (1) have to (2) don't have to
 (3) Do, have to
2 (1) Jun has to go to school today.
 (2) Lisa doesn't have to do her homework now.
 (3) Why does she have to go to Hakodate?
3 (1) made, from (2) Did, make, yourself
 (3) want to, on (4) keep, away
 (5) Don't worry about
4 (1) I have to get up at 6:30[six thirty] every morning.
 (2) You don't have to help us now.
5 **【台本】**
 (1) My father has a lot of work today, so I have to help him.
 (2) I want to watch TV, but I have to clean my

room now.

(3) Today is Saturday, so I don't have to go to school. But I have to do a lot of homework.

解答

(1) イ (2) ウ (3) ア

解説

1 (1) have to ~=「～しなければならない」
 (2) don't have to ~=「～しなくてもよい」
2 (1) 主語が三人称単数なので has to を用いる。あとに続く動詞は原形にする。
3 (2) yourself=「あなた自身(で)」
 (4) keep ~ away=「～を遠ざけておく、近づけない」
 (5) worry about ~=「～について心配する」

Lesson 4 (2)

P.56 ● 単語のワーク

① ～を切る ② ～を混ぜる
 ③ ～を入れる ④ ～を焼く
 ⑤ 時間, 1時間 ⑥ ～の中に ⑦ 分
 ⑧ ～すべきだ ⑨ バイ皮 ⑩ first
 ⑪ next ⑫ then

語句・読み方のワーク

① × ② ○
 ③ × ④ ○ ⑤ ～を…と混ぜる
 ⑥ ～を…に入れる ⑦ どのくらい長く
 ⑧ ほか全部 ⑨ 10分間

基本のワーク

1 (1) Shall I play the guitar?
 Yes, please. / No, thank you.
 (2) Shall I help you?
 Yes, please. / No, thank you.
 (3) Shall I go shopping?
 Yes, please. / No, thank you.
2 (1) Will you open the box?
 Would you open the box?
 (2) Will you take me to the park?
 Would you take me to the park?

P.57 ● 練習問題

1 (1) Let's make (2) First, mix, with
 (3) Next, pour, into (4) How long, For
 (5) What should, do
2 (1) Shall I cut those vegetables?
 (2) Will you read these words?
 (3) Would you bake it for ten minutes?
3 Do you need anything else?
4 (1) Shall I go shopping with you?
 (2) Will you help us?
 (3) Would you take this to my room?
5 **【台本】**
 (1) Will you walk the dog?
 (2) Shall I carry your bags?
 (3) Shall I cook something for you?
 (4) Would you help me with my homework?