

⑤ They
 ② (1) Study (2) be quiet (3) Don't worry
 (4) Let's eat
 ③ (1) Come here at 3:00 [three / three o'clock].
 (2) Let's play tennis.
 ④ (1) like (2) likes (3) play (4) plays
 (5) go (6) goes
 ⑤ (1) She loves music.
 (2) Mr. Yamada lives in Hakodate.
 (3) Tom has a band.

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⑥ (1) I don't play basketball.
 (2) She doesn't know your name.
 ⑦ (1) Do they like sports?
 Yes, they do. / No, they don't.
 (2) Does he speak Japanese?
 Yes, he does. / No, he doesn't.
 ⑧ (1) My sister studies after dinner.
 (2) She doesn't like tennis.
 (3) Does he live near here?
 ⑨ (1) What's (2) How many, do
 (3) Where does (4) When do
 (5) What time is
 ⑩ (1) What sport(s) do you like?
 (2) Who are those girls?
 (3) What time does she get up?

Lesson 6 (1)

P.66 単語のワーク ① 空腹な ② 海洋, 海
 ③ ~することができる ④ 見る
 ⑤ ~を見る, ~が見える ⑥ ~と書いてある
 ⑦ 泳ぐ ⑧ 止まる ⑨ (~を) 読む
 ⑩ 今 ⑪ すばらしい, すてきな
 語句・読み方のワーク ① × ② ○
 ③ × ④ ○ ⑤ × ⑥ ×
 ⑦ ほら, 見て。 ⑧ ~だよ。
 ⑨ それはすごいね。
 ⑩ あそこに~って書いてある。

基本のワーク

1 (1) I can play the guitar.
 I can't play the guitar.
 (2) I can swim.
 I can't swim.
 (3) I can speak Japanese.
 I can't speak Japanese.
 2 (1) can write (2) can play (3) can read

P.67 ● 練習問題
 1 (1) know, That's great (2) say, says
 (3) Look, can swim
 2 (1) I can get home at 5:00.
 (2) Tom can sing that song.

③ (1) I can't get home at 5:00.
 (2) Tom can't sing that song.
 ④ (1) can see the ocean from here
 (2) can't come to our house today
 ⑤ (1) She can play the piano.
 (2) We can't stop here.

台本

(1) This is Masao. He likes sports. He can play soccer, but he can't play baseball.
 (2) This is Natsuko. She likes music. She can't play the guitar, but she can play the piano.

解答

(1) ① イ ② オ ③ エ
 (2) ① ウ ② カ ③ キ

解説

2 「~することができる」には can を用いる。can には動詞の原形を続ける。
 3 can を含む文の否定文は, can のあとに not を入れる。can not=can't
 4 (1) from here=「ここから」

Lesson 6 (2)

P.68 単語のワーク ① 眠る, 寝る ② ときどき
 ③ 夜 ④ テント
 ⑤ ~の声・音)が聞こえる ⑥ 動物
 ⑦ おとうさん ⑧ always ⑨ usually
 語句・読み方のワーク ① ア ② ア
 ③ ○ ④ ○ ⑤ 夜に ⑥ テントを張る
 ⑦ ふざけないで。 ⑧ you're
 基本のワーク

1 (1) can read (2) Can, read (3) can, can't
 2 (1) Can you swim?
 Yes, I can. / No, I can't.
 (2) Can you play basketball?
 Yes, I can. / No, I can't.
 (3) Can you write this *kanji*?
 Yes, I can. / No, I can't.

練習問題

1 (1) Let's sing (2) Sometimes, hear
 (3) You're kidding (4) can see, at night
 (5) Can, set up
 2 (1) Aki can play the trumpet.
 (2) I can't sleep at night.
 (3) Can you hear animals? Yes, I can.
 (4) How many dogs can you see under the tree?
 3 (1) We can see many animals here.
 (2) Can we play tennis today?
 No, we [you] can't.
 4 (1) テントを張ること。
 (2) Can you sleep in a tent?
 (3) Let's swim here.

解説

1 (4) 「夜に」は at を用いて, at night とする.
 (5) set up a tent=「テントを張る」
 2 (3) can を含む文の疑問文は, can を主語の前に出す。
 また, 答えるときにも can を用いる。
 (4) 数をたずねる疑問文になるので, how many ~を用いる。
 4 (1) すぐ前の文で, トムが言ったことをさす。
 (2) 「あなたはテントの中で眠ることができますか, ジュン。」という文。
 (3) Let's ~.=「~しましょう。」

Lesson 6 (3)

P.70 単語のワーク ① 満腹な ② もう1つ別の
 ③ ~を手渡す ④ おかあさん
 ⑤ はい, いいですとも,もちろん
 ⑥ わたしたちを[に] ⑦ マシュマロ
 ⑧ hungry ⑨ me
 語句・読み方のワーク ① イ ② イ
 ③ × ④ × ⑤ ~の準備ができている
 ⑥ はい, どうぞ。 ⑦ いいえ, けっこうです。
 ⑧ Mr. ⑨ Mrs. ⑩ Ms.
 基本のワーク

1 A: あなたはギターをひくことができますか。
 B: はい, できます。
 A: わたしに何かひいてくれますか。
 B: はい[いいですとも /もちろん]。
 2 (1) Can you play the piano for us?
 OK. / Sure.
 (2) Can you come with me?
 OK. / Sure.
 (3) Can you read this word for me?
 OK. / Sure.

練習問題

1 (1) Here, are, Thanks
 (2) Are, ready, ready
 (3) How about another, thank you, full
 (4) your favorite sport (5) on, great
 2 (1) Can you hand that box to me?
 (2) Are you ready for some songs?
 (3) We sometimes watch baseball games.
 3 (1) Can you play something for us? OK [Sure].
 (2) How about another marshmallow?
 No, thank you.
 (3) Who's your favorite player?

台本

(1) A: Tom, can you get home at three today?
 B: OK, Mom.
 (2) A: Can you play tennis with me, Sakura?
 B: Oh, sorry, Ken. I can't play today.

解答

1 (今日は) 3時に帰宅すること。
 2 健が頼んだこと…(自分と)テニスすること。
 桜の答え…断った。

解説

1 (1) Here you are. は相手に何かを差し出したりするときに使うことば。
 (3) another=「もう1つ別の」
 (4) 〈所有格+favorite+名詞〉の語順で「~の大好きな…」という意味。
 2 (1) Can you ~? は「~できますか。」のほかに, 「~してくれますか。」という意味を表す。
 (2) ready for ~=「~の準備ができている」
 (3) sometimes や usually の位置は, 原則として一般動詞の前。(am, is, are を含む文では, am, is, are のあと。)

P.72 ● 単語・語句・発音の問題

1 (1) hungry (2) ocean (3) look (4) see
 (5) say (6) swim (7) stop (8) read
 (9) now (10) great (11) sleep
 (12) sometimes (13) night (14) tent
 (15) hear (16) animal (17) dad (18) mom
 (19) full (20) another (21) sure (22) hand
 (23) watch
 2 (1) you (2) him (3) us (4) them
 3 (1) look (2) know (3) That's great
 (4) That says (5) Set up, tent
 (6) You're kidding (7) at night
 (8) How about (9) another
 (10) No, thank you (11) Here, are, Thanks
 (12) ready for (13) I'm hungry (14) I'm full
 4 (1) イ (2) ア (3) イ (4) ア (5) イ
 5 カ

P.73 ● 復習の問題

1 (1) can read (2) can't read
 (3) Can, read (4) can, can't
 2 (1) We can see the ocean.
 (2) She can speak Japanese.
 (3) Can you play the guitar for us?
 (4) Let's set up the tent.
 3 (1) I can't watch the game today.
 (2) Can he come with us? No, he can't.
 (3) How many cats can you see?
 4 (1) we are ready for some songs
 (2) can sleep in a tent at night
 (3) can you sing another song
 5 (例) I can play tennis. / I can sing many songs.
 (例) I can't swim. / I can't play the guitar.

解説

2 (1)・(2) 「~することができる」には can を用いる。can には動詞の原形を続ける。